**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Period:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Industrial Revolution Study Guide**

1. What was subsistence farming?
2. What was the enclosure system?
3. The enclosure system led to urbanization and people were forced into new jobs. Why?
4. What happened on farms that ended up increasing crop yields as a result of the enclosure system?
5. Why did the Industrial Revolution begin in Great Britain?
6. What was the first major industry to industrialize?
7. What was the importance of canals?
8. What were normal working conditions like in the factories?
9. What were two major resources needed for industries? These resources helped produce energy in the form of steam and make a strong building material through the Bessemer Process.
10. What was the importance of railroads?
11. What is laissez-faire capitalism?
12. What is Social Darwinism?
13. How was Social Darwinism used to justify what was happening during the Industrial Revolution?
14. What was the goal of unions?
15. How did Socialism challenge capitalism?
16. How did Marx and Engels challenge capitalism and more peaceful socialism?
17. Why does any of this matter to you today?