**Philosophy Quiz Study Guide: Key Figures**

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| **Plato** | **Locke** | **Montesquieu** |
| **Hobbes** | **Rousseau** | **Wollstonecraft** |

* Aristotle’s first spoke of the importance of the rule of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to prevent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and to create stability and balance in society.
* Why did Plato want philosophers to be rulers?
* Which philosopher believed in the Divine Right of Kings?
* What did the Magna Carta do for the first time?
* Order the following: Reformation, Renaissance, Myth of the Cave, Enlightenment. Which of these was least focused on the importance of a single individual?
* This is the term for the period when philosophers emerged and people began to use reason rather than religion to understand the world around them.
* Voltaire wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be separated from government.
* Which philosopher was the first to say that the government should protect the rights of the people?
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrote the Social Contract which is based on the idea that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* What type of government would Rousseau be in favor of?
* Why did Thomas Hobbes believe in absolute monarchy?
* Rousseau built his philosophy directly on the ideas of what earlier philosopher?
* What are natural rights?
* Which philosopher’s idea most directly influenced the United States Constitution?
* Why did Montesquieu want Separation of Powers?
* Which philosopher was most connected to ending oppression and demanding equality of the sexes?